

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-028.005.034
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

-

1. Taxon:

Species *Arisaema speciosum* (Wall.) Mart.

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms: *Arisaema eminens* Schott, *A. speciosum* var. *eminens* (Schott) Engl., *A. speciosum* var. *speciosum*, *A. speciosum* var. *truncatum* C.E.C.Fisch., *Arum speciosum* Wall.

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperm
- Clade: Monocots
- Order: Alismatales R. Br. ex Bercht. & J. Presl
- Family: Araceae Juss.
- Genus: *Arisaema* Mart.
- Species: *A. speciosum* (Wall.) Mart.

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Monocotyledones
Series: Nudiflorae
Ordo: Aroideae Arn
Genus: *Arisaema* Mart.
Species: *A. speciosum* (Wall.) Mart.

4. Distribution:

Global: China, India, Nepal, Tibet

India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, East Himalaya, Manipur, Sikkim

5. Indigenous/Exotic/ Endemic; Cultivated/Wild: Indigenous; Wild

6. Threat Status:

IUCN: Not yet accessed

BSI:

7. Habit and Habitat: Perennial tuberous herbs grows in grassy slopes of evergreen forests and semi-evergreen forests

8. Life Form: Tuberous Geophyte

9. Economic Importance: Folk medicine.

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11. DNA

C- value

Methodology

12. Basic chromosome number(s):

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=28$ ^{20,38}
 $2n=36$ ²⁰

14. Gametic chromosome number(s):

15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16. Ploidy level:

Image file

17. Agametoploidy

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula:

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21. Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype

Chromosome size

NOR chromosome(s)

Degree of asymmetry:

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocations etc):